Some international proverbs

These examples are from the Spoken Language section of my *As They Say in Zanzibar: Proverbial Wisdom from around the World* (2006).

LANGUAGES

You are as many a person as languages you know (*Armenia*) Who knows the language is at home everywhere (*Netherlands*) The eyes have one language everywhere (*England*) A nation without a language is a nation without a heart (*Wales*) The echo knows all languages (*Finland*) Don't talk Latin in front of the Franciscans (*France*) God is better pleased with adverbs than with nouns (*England*) Not even a schoolteacher notices bad grammar in a compliment (*USA*)

WORDS

Words will pay for most things (*Spain*) Many speak a word which if it were a florin they would put back in their purse (*Germany*) Words shake but examples attract (Serbia) 'Tis a good word that can better a good silence (*Netherlands*) Good words make us laugh; good deeds make us silent (*France*) Small cares make many words, great ones are mute (*Germany*) Words do not make flour (*Italy*) Words are good, but fowls lay eggs (Germany) An ox is bound with ropes and a person with words (*Italy*) A proverb places the words in one's mouth (*Switzerland*) A kind word warms for three winters (*China*) Where hands are needed words and letters are useless (*Germany*) A true word is not beautiful and a beautiful word is not true (*Japan*) A word flies away like a sparrow and returns to the house like a crow (*Germany*) Many books do not use up words; many words do not use up thoughts (China) Actions speak louder than words (*England*) Better one living word than a hundred dead ones (Germany) A word and a stone let go cannot be called back (*England*) A good word never broke a tooth (Ireland) A bad word whispered will echo a hundred miles (China) To kill with words is also murder (*Germany*) Every word has three explanations and three interpretations (Ireland) Say kind words to hear kind words (*Korea*) Promise is a bridge of words, unsafe to walk across (*Germany*) Many a true word is spoken in jest (England) The second word makes the fray (*Japan*) Words and feathers are taken by the wind (Spain: Basque) Who does not understand half a word will not be wiser for a whole word (Finland)

NAMES – TITLES

Those who own the boat should give it a name (*Norway*) Good painters need not give a name to their pictures; bad ones must (*Poland*) A good child has several names (*Estonia*) A name doesn't harm us if we don't harm the name (*Estonia*) Call out a name in a crowd and somebody is sure to answer (*China*) No nickname, no wealth (*China*) A dog with money is addressed 'Mr Dog' (*USA*) Don't call the alligator a big-mouth till you have crossed the river (*Belize*) You come with a cat and call it a rabbit (*Cameroon*) The beginning of wisdom is to call things by their right names (*China*) Bad is called good when worse happens (*Norway*) Good silence is called saintliness (*Portugal*) When you are chased by a wolf you call the boar your uncle (*Slovenia*) Proverbs are so called because they are proved (*Italy*) If he calls it a silly and childish game, that means his wife can beat him at it (*USA*) Call a spade a spade (*England*)

SPEECH

It is easier to speak than to say something (Ukraine) They that love most speak least (Scotland) Speak of the miracle, but don't mention the saint (*Philippines*) Turn your tongue seven times before speaking (*France*) Those who have a great nose think everyone speaks of it (Scotland) When everyone speaks, no one hears (Scotland) Wine and children speak the truth (Romania) Where paper speaks, beards are silent (*France*) Those who speak much must either know a lot or lie a lot (*Germany*) Those who have not seen a hare run, must not speak of fear (Italy) Who speaks of it commits it not (Italy) Speak, lest tomorrow you be prevented (*Kenya*) An untouched drum does not speak (Liberia) Many a true word is spoken in jest (England) The meaning is best known to the speaker (*France*) Speech is silver; silence is golden (*England*) A child learns quicker to talk than to be silent (*Norway*) Money talks (England) When gold talks, speech is useless (*Latin*) Beware the husband who talks (Greece) The tongue talks at the head's cost (*England*) A crow in a cage won't talk like a parrot (USA) Talk of the devil and he will appear (*England*) The frightened person has many voices (*Finland*) There is nothing so eloquent as a rattlesnake's tail (USA) Example is a great orator (*Czech Republic*) A lie has no legs, but a scandal has wings (*England*) Slander by the stream will be heard by the frogs (*Mozambique*) Death and proverbs love brevity (Germany) The town that parleys is half surrendered (France) Dead men tell no tales (England)

CONVERSATION

An hour of play discovers more than a year of conversation (*Portugal*) Conversation is a ladder for a journey (*Sri Lanka*) A good conversation is better than a good bed (*Ethiopia*) Too much discussion will lead to a row (*Côte d'Ivoire*) Everybody talks about the weather, but nobody does anything about it (USA) It is possible to talk to cattle if you have common sense (Switzerland) Scholars talk books; butchers talk pigs (*China*) After three days without reading, talk becomes flavourless (*China*) Birds hear talk in daytime, rats hear talk at night (Korea) Don't talk Latin in front of the Franciscans (France) Don't tell all of your jokes on one program (USA) Never argue with someone who buys ink by the barrel (China) Gossip needs no carriage (*Russia*) Empty gossip jumps with one leg (*Estonia*) Gossip lasts but seventy-five days (*Japan*) Those who gossip about their relatives have no luck and no blessing (Netherlands) Gossips always suspect that others are talking about them (Nigeria) Lovers have much to relate – but it is always the same thing (Germany) What is said over the dead lion's body could not be said to him alive (*Congo*) The person who says it cannot be done should not interrupt the one doing it (*China*) Think much, say little, write less (*France*) Hunger doesn't say, 'Stale bread,' and cold doesn't say 'Old coat' (Georgia) 'If I rest, I rust', says the key (Germany) 'Virtue in the middle', said the devil as he sat between two lawyers (*Norway*) The fish said, 'I have much to say, but my mouth is full of water' (Georgia) Don't holler before you're hurt (USA) Before going to war say one prayer; before going to sea, two; before getting married, three (*Poland*) That which you would say to another, say to yourself first (Estonia) That which is said at table should be wrapped up in the tablecloth (*Italy*) Those who are silent do not say nothing (*Spain*) One may say what one has kept silent, but not keep silent what one has said (*Switzerland*) Least said, soonest mended (England) Little said is easy mended; nothing said needs no mending (Ireland) Everyone who says goodbye is not gone (USA) Never say 'whoopee' before you jump (Canada) Say kind words to hear kind words (Korea) A weasel comes to say Happy New Year to the chickens (China) It may be true what some say; it must be true what all say (Scotland) When everybody says you are drunk, go to sleep (*Italy*) People who do what they say are not cowards (Nigeria) Don't quote your proverb until you bring your ship to port (Scotland) A fault denied is twice committed (France) Put up or shut up (USA) The story is only half told when one side tells it (*Iceland*) If you don't hear the story clearly, don't carry it off with you under your arm (*Thailand*) An old story does not open the ear as a new one does (Nigeria)