

# Environment and Development Economics

## Submission of manuscripts

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS

1. Manuscripts should be submitted online via the website <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/ede>. Instructions can be found on the website by clicking the 'Instructions and Forms' link and then the 'Instructions for Contributors' link. Manuscripts should be written in English. Preferred file formats are Word or pdf for the text, eps for the figures, and Excel for any graphs or charts.

2. **General guidelines** – Manuscripts should have a 12-point font, 2.54 cm (1 inch) margins on all sides, with double spacing throughout, including the references. Tables can be single or 1.5 spaced. Paragraphs should be indented, except following a section heading.

The first page of the manuscript should be a **title page** containing: the name and affiliation of all authors; a designated corresponding author and their email address; an abstract of not more than 150 words; keywords; and the appropriate JEL classification numbers.

The entire manuscript including the title page, text, footnotes, references, tables and figures, should generally not exceed 36 pages. Additional supplementary material can be submitted in a separate file or files.

3. **Tables** should be numbered sequentially (using 1, 2, 3, etc.). The text should include references to all tables and each table should be placed in the manuscript at the point where it is first mentioned. The table title should be placed above the table; any explanatory notes should be placed below the table.

Do not use asterisks or bold font to denote significance of estimation results. Report the standard errors in parentheses.

4. **Figures** should be numbered sequentially (using 1, 2, 3, etc.). The text should include references to all figures and each figure should be placed in the manuscript at the point where it is first mentioned. Each figure should have a caption below it; any explanatory notes should be placed below the caption.

Figure quality should be high enough for **direct reproduction** and designed to allow a reduction of 50%. The print journal does not publish colour figures.

5. **Declaration of competing interests** – Conflict or competing interests should be declared clearly during the submissions process. A statement should appear at the end of the manuscript, directly before the References. It should have the following form, and state either that there are no competing interests, or state clearly what the competing interests are:

were marked by structural conditions out of the individuals' control, but also entailed many experiences of actively coping with difficult challenges and finding creative solutions.

**Competing interests:**

The author(s) declare(s) none.

**References:**

Pizer WA and Kahn B (2005) Calculating the costs of environmental regulation. In Mäler K-G and Vincent TB

6. **References** - Full details of all publications cited in the text should be given in a list of references following the main text. Publications that are not cited in the text should not be included in the references. References should have a hanging indentation.

In the main text, refer to the author's name and year of publication, separated by a comma (Smith, 2013). If there are more than two authors, the name of the first author should be used followed by 'et al.' (Smith et al., 2014). If two or more references are cited together in the text, they should be arranged chronologically and separated with semicolons (Sorensen et al., 2007; Goring, 2010; Krusell and Smith, 2017). Publications by the same author(s) in the same year should be listed as 2005a, 2005b, etc. Personal communications should be cited in the text as e.g. '(G. McNeal, personal communication, 2006)' but not included in the list of references.

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Journal articles

**Barbier EB** (2010) Poverty, development and environment. *Environment and Development Economics* **15**(6), 635–660.

**Heltberg R, Arndt TC and Sekhar NU** (2000) Fuelwood consumption and forest degradation: a household model for domestic energy substitution in rural India. *Land Economics* **76**(2), 213–232.

Books

**Mäler K-G** (1974), *Environmental Economics: A Theoretical Inquiry*. Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins Press for Resources for the Future, Inc.

**Bradley P and Huby M** (1993) *Woodfuel, Women and Woodlots*. London: Macmillan.

Articles in edited work

**Pizer WA and Kopp R** (2005) Calculating the costs of environmental regulation. In Mäler K-G and Vincent JR (eds). *Handbook of Environmental Economics*, vol. 3. Amsterdam: Elsevier, pp. 1308–1344.

**Gerber N, Nkonya E and von Braun J** (2014) Land degradation, poverty and marginality. In von Braun J and Gatzweiler FW (eds). *Marginality: Addressing the Nexus of Poverty, Exclusion and Ecology*. Berlin: Springer, pp. 181–202.

Online sources

**Food and Agriculture Organization** (2010) Deforestation and Net Forest Area Change. Available at <http://www.fao.org/forestry/30515/en>.

**World Wide Fund for Nature** (2007) Dirty thirty: ranking of the most polluting power plants in Europe. Available at <http://assets.panda.org/downloads/dirty30rankingfinal260905>.

Working papers

**Dasgupta S, Huq M, Khan ZH, Ahmed MMZ, Mukherjee N, Khan MF and Pandey K** (2010) Vulnerability of Bangladesh to cyclones in changing climate: potential damages and adaptation cost. Policy Research Working Paper 5280, The World Bank, Washington, DC.

**Chambers R and Conway G** (1992) Sustainable rural livelihoods: practical concepts for the 21st Century. Discussion Paper No. 296, Institute of Development Studies, Sussex.

Proceedings

**Slent C and Brown JR** (2008) Modelling the dynamics of coupled human and natural systems. Paper presented at the *International Workshop on Rural Poverty Reduction*, 2–3 April 2008, Columbia University, New York, NY.

Thesis

**Brown DR** (2004) A spatiotemporal model of forest cover dynamics and household land use decisions by subsistence farmers in Southern Cameroon. Ph.D. thesis, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY.

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Equation numbers should appear on the right-hand side in parentheses, using (1), (2), (3), etc., but only equations referred to in the text need to be numbered.

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